

## Claims

What is claimed is:

1. A plurality of metallic fibers, the fibers being manufactured by milling.
- 5        2. The fibers of Claim 1, wherein the mill has been controlled so as to produce fibers of a consistent width, depth and length.
- 10       3. The fibers of Claim 2, the fibers being milled from at least one piece of stock material by a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis.
- 15       4. The fibers of Claim 3, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.
5. The fibers of Claim 3, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth.

6. The fibers of Claim 3, wherein the at least one piece of stock material is of a predetermined thickness and the length of the fibers being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thickness of the at least one piece of stock material.

5 7. The fibers of Claim 6, wherein the at least one piece of stock material comprises a plurality of pieces of stock material, each of the plurality of pieces of stock material having a predetermined thickness and the length of the fibers being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thicknesses of the plurality of pieces of stock material.

10 8. The fibers of Claim 3, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein:

the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth; and

15 the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

9. The fibers of Claim 8, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a generally cylindrical cutting tool, the cutting tool comprising:

at least one helically disposed cutting edge on the outer periphery of the cutting tool, and

20 at least one notch in the cutting edge, the notch of a depth exceeding the cross-bite of the cutting tool when the cutting tool is milling a piece of stock material, so that as the notch rotates

over the piece of stock material, the piece of stock material is not cut by the cutting edge at the location of the at least one notch, such that the length of the fibers being milled is a function of the location of the notch on the cutting edge relative to the piece of stock material.

5            10.     The fibers of Claim 9, the fibers having a length between about 0.012 inches and about 6 inches.

10           11.     The fibers of Claim 10, the fibers having a length between about 0.125 inches and about 0.75 inches.

             12.     A battery plate for use in an electrochemical cell and the like, comprising:  
             a plurality of fibers in conductive contact one with another, the plurality of fibers being  
             manufactured by milling.

15           13.     The battery plate of Claim 12, wherein the mill has been controlled so as to produce fibers of a consistent width, depth and length.

             14.     The battery plate of Claim 13, the fibers being milled from at least one piece of  
             stock material by a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a  
20           Y-axis and a Z-axis.

15. The battery plate of Claim 14, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

5 16. The battery plate of Claim 14, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth.

10 17. The battery plate of Claim 14, wherein the at least one piece of stock material is of a predetermined thickness and the length of the fiber being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thickness of the at least one piece of stock material.

15 18. The fibers of Claim 17, wherein the at least one piece of stock material comprises a plurality of pieces of stock material, each of the plurality of pieces of stock material having a predetermined thickness and the length of the fibers being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thicknesses of the plurality of pieces of stock material.

19. The battery plate of Claim 14, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a cutting tool, and wherein:

20 the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth; and

the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis is controlled relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

20. The battery plate of Claim 19, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a generally cylindrical cutting tool, the cutting tool comprising:

at least one helically disposed cutting edge on the outer periphery of the cutting tool, and

at least one notch in the cutting edge, the notch of a depth exceeding the cross-bite of the cutting tool when the cutting tool is milling a piece of stock material, so that as the notch rotates over the piece of stock material, the piece of stock material is not cut by the cutting edge at the location of the at least one notch, such that the length of the fibers being milled is a function of the location of the notch on the cutting edge relative to the piece of stock material.

21. The battery plate of Claim 20, the fiber having a length between about 0.012 inches and about 6 inches.

22. The battery plate of Claim 21, the fiber having a length between about 0.125 inches and about 0.75 inches.

23. A battery plate according to Claim 20, wherein the CNC milling machine comprises a generally cylindrical carbide cutting tool.

24. A battery plate according to Claim 23, wherein the at least one piece of stock material comprises zinc.

25. A method of manufacturing a metallic fiber, the method comprising the following steps:

providing at least one piece of stock material; and

milling from the at least one piece of stock material a fiber.

26. The method of Claim 25, wherein the step of milling comprises the step of controlling the mill so as to produce fibers of a consistent width, depth and length.

27. The method of Claim 26, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

controlling the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

28. The method of Claim 26, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

controlling the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth.

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29. The method of Claim 25, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material comprises the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness such that the length of the fibers milled by the milling machine is controlled as a function of the thickness of the at least one piece of stock material.

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30. The method of Claim 29, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness comprises the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness between about 0.012 inches and about 6 inches.

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31. The method of Claim 29, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material comprises the step of providing a plurality of pieces of stock material, each of the plurality of pieces of stock material having a predetermined thickness such that the length of the fibers being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thicknesses of the plurality of pieces of stock material.

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32. The method of Claim 26, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

controlling the CNC milling machine in the Y-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth; and

controlling the CNC milling machine in the X-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

33. The method of Claim 32, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a generally cylindrical cutting tool in the CNC milling machine controllable in the Z-axis, the cutting tool comprising:

at least one helically disposed cutting edge on the outer periphery of the cutting tool, and

at least one notch in the cutting edge, the notch of a depth exceeding the cross-bite of the cutting tool when the cutting tool is milling a piece of stock material, so that as the notch rotates over the piece of stock material, the piece of stock material is not cut by the cutting edge at the location of the at least one notch; and



controlling the CNC milling machine in the Z axis so as to produce fibers of a consistent length as a function of the location of the notch on the cutting edge relative to the at least one piece of stock material.

5           34.     The method of Claim 33, wherein the step of controlling the CNC milling machine in the Z axis comprises the step of controlling the length of the fibers to be between about 0.125 inches and about 0.75 inches.

10           35.     A method of manufacturing an electrode for use in an electrochemical cell and the like, the method comprising the following steps:

            providing fibers milled from a piece of stock material; and  
            forming from the fibers an electrode.

15           36.     The method of claim 35, step of providing fibers comprising the following steps:  
            providing at least one piece of stock material; and  
            milling from the at least one piece of stock material a fiber.

            37.     The method of Claim 36, wherein the step of milling comprises the step of controlling the mill so as to produce fibers of a consistent width, depth and length.

38. The method of Claim 37, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

5 controlling the position of the cutting tool in the X-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

39. The method of Claim 37, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

10 providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

controlling the position of the cutting tool in the Y-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth.

15 40. The method of Claim 36, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material comprises the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness such that the length of the fibers milled by the milling machine is controlled as a function of the thickness of the at least one piece of stock material.

41. The method of Claim 40, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness comprises the step of providing at least one piece of stock material of a predetermined thickness between about 0.012 inches and about 6 inches.

5 42. The method of Claim 40, wherein the step of providing at least one piece of stock material comprises the step of providing a plurality of pieces of stock material, each of the plurality of pieces of stock material having a predetermined thickness such that the length of the fibers being milled by the CNC milling machine is a function of the thicknesses of the plurality of pieces of stock material.

10 43. The method of Claim 37, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a computer number control (CNC) milling machine controllable in an X-axis, a Y-axis and a Z-axis; and

15 controlling the CNC milling machine in the Y-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent depth; and

controlling the CNC milling machine in the X-axis relative the at least one piece of stock material so as to produce fibers of a consistent width.

20 44. The method of Claim 43, wherein the step of milling comprises the following steps:

providing a generally cylindrical cutting tool in the CNC milling machine controllable in the Z-axis, the cutting tool comprising:

at least one helically disposed cutting edge on the outer periphery of the cutting tool, and

5 at least one notch in the cutting edge, the notch of a depth exceeding the cross-bite of the cutting tool when the cutting tool is milling a piece of stock material, so that as the notch rotates over the piece of stock material, the piece of stock material is not cut by the cutting edge at the location of the at least one notch; and

controlling the CNC milling machine in the Z axis so as to produce fibers of a consistent length as a function of the location of the notch on the cutting edge relative to the at least one piece of stock material.

10 45. The method of Claim 44, wherein the step of controlling the CNC milling machine in the Z axis comprises the step of controlling the length of the fibers to be between about 0.125 inches and about 0.75 inches.

15 46. The method of Claim 37, wherein, the step of forming from the fibers an electrode comprises the steps of:

providing a pressing machine; and

20 pressing the fibers with the pressing machine into an electrode.

47. The method of Claim 46, wherein the step of providing a pressing machine comprises the step of selecting a mold to be used in the pressing machine, the mold being in the shape of an electrode for use in a cell from the following group of cells:

a button cell;

5 a cylindrical cell;

a wafer cell;

a rectangular cell; and

a flat cell, and wherein the step of pressing the fibers comprises the step of pressing the fibers into an electrode for use in a cell corresponding to the mold shape selected.